

## CONTENTS

BARANOWSKI S.: Changes of Spitsbergen glaciation at the end of the Pleistocene and in the Holocene . . . . .	5
JAHN A.: The permafrost active layer in the Sudety Mountains during the last glaciation	29
KOWALKOWSKI A.: A paleopedological investigation of dunes at Pomorsko (West Poland)	43
KOZARSKI S. and ROTNICKI K.: Valley floors and changes of river channel patterns in the North Polish Plain during the Late-Würm and Holocene . . . . .	51
MAIK W.: A graph theory approach to the hierarchical ordering of elements of the settlement system . . . . .	95
MANIKOWSKA B.: The development of the soil cover in the Late Pleistocene and the Holocene in the light of fossil soils from dunes in Central Poland . . . . .	109
PARYSEK J.: The application of principal component analysis and canonical analysis to the study of socio-economic spatial structure and its changes . . . . .	131
PISSART A. and FRENCH H. M.: The origin of pingos in regions of thick permafrost, Western Canadian Arctic . . . . .	149